## MCA (Revised) / BCA (Revised)

## **Term-End Examination**

## February, 2021

## MCS-021: DATA AND FILE STRUCTURES

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

(Weightage : 75%)

Note: Question number 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from the rest. All algorithms should be written nearer to 'C' language.

- 1. (a) Write 'C' program to implement queue using array.
  - (b) Write binary search algorithm. Find its time complexity. Explain the process of finding 10 in the following list using binary search. 10

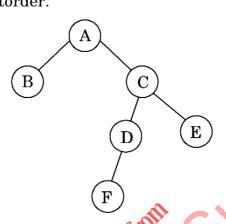
2 6 8 10 12 15

(c) Write quick sort algorithm and sort the following list using quick sort algorithm.Show intermediate steps of sorting.

16, 8, 12, 9, 6, 2, 5

(d) Traverse the following tree in Preorder and Postorder.

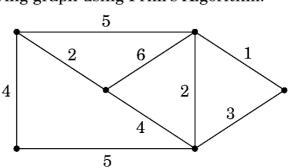
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- 2. (a) Write Dijkstra's algorithm for finding shortest path. 10
- (b) Write push and pop functions for stack data structure using linked list. 10
- **3.** (a) Write an algorithm to add two polynomials. 10
  - (b) Convert the following infix expression into postfix expression: 10

$$(A + B) * (C / D) - E$$

**4.** (a) Find Minimum cost spanning tree for the following graph using Prim's Algorithm. 10



- (b) What is sequential file organization? What are its disadvantages? Explain how indexed sequential file organization is better than sequential file organization.
- **5.** (a) Write an algorithm for inserting a node in a Red-Black tree and explain it with the help of an example.

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(b) Explain the structure of a binary tree. Write an algorithm for implementation of a binary tree.

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